



## LEAVE IT

### Why teach your dog leave it?

The leave-it command is great for calling your dog away from things not intended for him, like appetizers set out on your coffee table or a baby's toys or diaper, or things that are downright dangerous, like chicken bones left on the street or in the trash.

### How to train it.

#### Warm-up.

Step 1. Place a treat in your hand. When your dog shows interest in your hand, hold it still and say, "Leave it." If necessary, close your hand to keep your dog from getting the treat, but don't move your hand away.

Step 2. As soon as your dog pulls away or loses interest, say "Yes", then treat from your other hand. Use a treat as good as or better than the one you asked your dog to leave alone.

#### Table exercise.

Step 1. Place treats on a dining table, coffee table, or counter. Stay within arm's length so you can cover up the treats if needed. You can place them on a plate to imitate real life.

Step 2. When your dog shows interest tell him, "Leave it." If he looks away or hesitates, say "Yes" and reward him with a separate treat. If he goes for the food, say, "Ah-ah" (a No Reward Mark) and cover up the food. When he stops trying to get at it, mark and reward.

The reward treat should not come from the pile on the table, and should either be the same type of treat or something better.

Step 3. When you get a 100% success rate with 10 trials (your dog never tries to go for the treats on the table), add distance between yourself and the table. Ask someone to help protect the food if needed or have your dog on a leash to stop him from getting at the food if he tries.

#### Floor or ground exercise.

Step 1. Repeat the above exercise, but with the food on the ground. You can also use trash with a food smell or something else you want your dog to be able to leave alone.

Step 2. Next, put food or trash on the ground and practice leave it while you and your dog walk by. Begin by passing at a good-sized distance and work your way closer and closer to the enticing object as your dog gets better at the exercise.

You can do this with anything you see on the ground. When your dog notices the object, tell him, "Leave it" and reward any response of looking toward you. Just be sure to stay far enough away for your dog to be unable to reach the object.

**Training Tip:** The sooner you give the command, the better. If your dog is already intrigued by an object, it is much harder for him to leave it alone.